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Serial No.

190320

Test Booklet Series

B

KAS (P) Examination, 2009

SOCIOLOGY

[ 20 ]

Time Allowed : Two Hours

Maximum Marks : 300

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1. .... always concerns goals or benefits for which there is competition.  
(a) Economy (b) Religion  
(c) Politics (d) War
2. The estate system is characterized by :  
(a) Legal rights and duties  
(b) Division of labour  
(c) Political groups  
(d) All of the above
3. Which is the odd one out ?  
(a) Paupers (b) Commoners  
(c) Nobility (d) Clergy
4. What is the correct title of the book written by Max Weber ?  
(a) Class, Status and Power  
(b) Class, Status and Politics  
(c) Class, Caste and Party  
(d) None of the above
5. Which form of suicide, according to Durkheim, indicates the highest degree of integration with the society ?  
(a) Anomic (b) Altruistic  
(c) Egoistic (d) Fatalistic
6. The action of a manager who wishes to increase productivity is called ..... action.  
(a) Emotional  
(b) Traditional  
(c) Corporate  
(d) Rational
7. Articles 330, 332 and 334 provide for reservation of seats for SCs and STs in the .....  
(a) House of People and State Legislature  
(b) Services  
(c) State Legislatures  
(d) House of Parliament
8. The Sixth Schedule of the Constitution of India empowers a Governor to :  
(a) re carve areas into autonomous regions  
(b) rename tribes in an area  
(c) reschedule other districts  
(d) rename the schedule castes
9. The article ..... provides for reservation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the Services.  
(a) 335 (b) 336  
(c) 338 (d) 339

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10. Which one of the following is not an example of rational-legal organization ?  
(a) Bureaucracy  
(b) Corporate organization  
(c) Panchayat  
(d) All of the above
11. Animism means :  
(a) Belief in spirit  
(b) Belief in incarnation of soul  
(c) Belief in nature worship  
(d) None of these
12. The distinction between 'Family' and 'Household' was given by :  
(a) A. M. Shah (b) T. N. Madan  
(c) Tulsi Patel (d) G. N. Ramu
13. The concept of optimum population in Social Demography means :  
(a) Best (b) Effective  
(c) Balanced (d) Maximum
14. .... is an expression of equilibrium.  
(a) Competition  
(b) Integration  
(c) Accommodation  
(d) Conflict
15. Law aimed at social integration is :  
(a) Repressive (b) Restitutive  
(c) Pathological (d) Leviathan
16. Who amongst the following viewed crime as inevitable, normal and integral part of healthy societies ?  
(a) Marx (b) Durkheim  
(c) Weber (d) Pareto
17. How would you classify the types of residence, when both boys and girls live in their respective parents' houses after marriage ?  
(a) Neo-local (b) Duo-local  
(c) Patri-local (d) Matri-local
18. Clan is basically an ..... group.  
(a) Endogamous  
(b) Exogamous  
(c) Indivisible  
(d) None of these
19. Which of the following is *not* amongst the four schools of Muslim Law ?  
(a) Ashrafi (b) Hanifi  
(c) Shafi (d) Mallki
20. .... is an occupational group.  
(a) Trade Union  
(b) Peer Group  
(c) Play Group  
(d) Conjugal Group
21. In an agrarian society, family is a/an ..... unit.  
(a) Consumption (b) Economic  
(c) Religious (d) Political

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22. Which article of the constitution undertakes to promote the educational and economic interests of the Scheduled Castes and Tribes ?  
(a) Article 342 (b) Article 46  
(c) Article 47 (d) Article 341
23. Racial riot is an instance of :  
(a) Latent conflict  
(b) Group conflict  
(c) Personal conflict  
(d) Indirect conflict
24. Population explosion means :  
(a) Increased rate of births  
(b) High birth rates and high death rates  
(c) Drastic shift in the balance between birth and death  
(d) None of these
25. Facilities for higher education is a ..... factor prompting migration.  
(a) Push  
(b) Pull  
(c) Both (a) and (b)  
(d) None of these
26. The bond between the spouses and their relatives on the either side is called :  
(a) Kinship  
(b) Affinal kinship  
(c) Ritual kinship  
(d) Primary kinship
27. The primitive kinship system is a ..... system.  
(a) Narrow range (b) Broad range  
(c) Flexible (d) Limited
28. Polygyny is found among .....  
(a) Gond Tribes (b) Hindus  
(c) Santhal Tribes (d) Christians
29. Men of lower caste marrying women of higher caste is called :  
(a) Anuloma (b) Pratiloma  
(c) Levirate (d) Sororate
30. Primitive economic organisation is of ..... type.  
(a) Production  
(b) Subsistence  
(c) Production - selling  
(d) Market oriented
31. Rural - Urban continuum is a concept given by :  
(a) Oscar Lewis  
(b) Robert Redfield  
(c) Owen Lynch  
(d) Milton Singer
32. Find the odd one out :  
(a) Dahya (b) Podh  
(c) Koman (d) Gotul

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33. Some believe that humanistic values are lost when urban communities become :
- (a) Structured
  - (b) Polymorphic
  - (c) Large
  - (d) Small
34. There is negative relationship between urbanization and :
- (a) Industrialization
  - (b) Modernization
  - (c) Commercialization
  - (d) Agricultural Population density
35. .... tribe furnishes a classic example of Pastoral economy.
- (a) Baiga
  - (b) Bhil
  - (c) Toda
  - (d) Kond
36. Gotul is found among the ..... tribe.
- (a) Muria
  - (b) Naga
  - (c) Bhil
  - (d) Ho
37. Hypergamy is marriage with :
- (a) A groom from a higher caste
  - (b) A groom from the same caste
  - (c) A groom from the lower caste
  - (d) All of the above
38. Anomie is a feature of ..... society.
- (a) Industrial
  - (b) Pre-literate
  - (c) Semi urban
  - (d) None of the above

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39. Vertical mobility involves .....
- (a) Change in role
  - (b) Change in occupation
  - (c) Change in group
  - (d) Change in social class
40. "Urbanization is a process, urbanism is a way of life" - who said this ?
- (a) Mumford
  - (b) Wirth
  - (c) Burgess
  - (d) Homer Hyot
41. The Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929, has been replaced with a new Act called :
- (a) Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2001
  - (b) Protection of Child Rights Act, 1985
  - (c) Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006
  - (d) Protection Against Child Marriage Act, 2006
42. What is called the repository of social heritage ?
- (a) Fashion
  - (b) Conventions
  - (c) Conversion
  - (d) Custom
43. Deviance is :
- (a) Absolute
  - (b) Functional
  - (c) Relative
  - (d) Integrative

44. Walls around the city is a characteristic feature of :
- (a) Modern city
  - (b) Global city
  - (c) Pre-industrial city
  - (d) Medieval city
45. .... is marked by both love and hatred.
- (a) Accommodation
  - (b) Conflict
  - (c) Integration
  - (d) Acculturation
46. Who wrote the First Essay on Population ?
- (a) Malthus
  - (b) Marx
  - (c) Thompson
  - (d) Double day
47. Transitional growth means :
- (a) High birth rate to high death rate
  - (b) High birth rate to low death rate
  - (c) Low birth rate to low death rate
  - (d) Low birth rate to high death rate
48. Early marriage is associated with :
- (a) High fertility
  - (b) High fecundity
  - (c) Low fecundity
  - (d) Low fertility

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49. The reverse of avoidance is :
- (a) Joking relationship
  - (b) Amitate
  - (c) Couvade
  - (d) Teknonymy
50. The practice of teknonymy is found among :
- (a) Khasi tribe
  - (b) Oraon tribe
  - (c) Kadar tribe
  - (d) Santhal tribe
51. The stability of a social structure does not depend upon the effectiveness of its ..... system.
- (a) Legal
  - (b) Normative
  - (c) Economic
  - (d) None of the above
52. 'Caste, Class and Power' is authored by :
- (a) M. N. Srinivas
  - (b) Andre Beteille
  - (c) A. M. Shah
  - (d) S. C. Dube
53. Lack of division of labour is characteristic of social order based on :
- (a) Achieved values
  - (b) Mechanical solidarity
  - (c) Organic solidarity
  - (d) Caste system

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54. The pivotal methodology of Functionalists is :  
(a) Conjectural history  
(b) Field work  
(c) Library work  
(d) Positivism
55. The notion of 'Social function' was first formulated by :  
(a) Durkheim (b) Spencer  
(c) Darwin (d) Malinowski
56. The term 'scheduled caste' was coined by :  
(a) Mahatma Gandhi  
(b) Simon Commission  
(c) B. R. Ambedkar  
(d) None of the above
57. The integration approach to tribal identity was advocated by :  
(a) Ghurye  
(b) Elwin  
(c) Gandhi  
(d) None of the above
58. The Untouchability (Offences) Act was enacted by the Parliament of India in :  
(a) 1950 (b) 1955  
(c) 1961 (d) 1990
59. .... refer to all more or less agreed upon and expected behaviour.  
(a) Values (b) Pattern  
(c) Norms (d) Custom
60. Norms give ..... to society.  
(a) Conception (b) Cohesion  
(c) Legality (d) Ideas
61. Which of the following is the means of cultural transmission ?  
(a) Education  
(b) Society  
(c) Language  
(d) All of the above
62. Socialization brings man into relation with others whereas ..... makes him autonomous or self determining.  
(a) Personification  
(b) Identification  
(c) Individualization  
(d) Integration
63. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a social group ?  
(a) Sense of unity  
(b) We feeling  
(c) Common interests  
(d) Common territory
64. Society is marked by :  
(a) Cooperation  
(b) Conflict  
(c) Acculturation  
(d) All of the above
65. According to ....., groups have been classified into monad, dyad and triad.  
(a) Sorokin (b) Sumner  
(c) Simmel (d) Ciddings

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66. Impersonal relations characterise :  
(a) Society  
(b) Association  
(c) Secondary group  
(d) Neighbourhood
67. To achieve consensus, primary group follows the method of .....  
(a) Compromise  
(b) Enumeration  
(c) Integration  
(d) All of the above
68. .... places the right persons in the right place in a society.  
(a) Achieved status  
(b) Competition  
(c) Ascribed status  
(d) None of the above
69. Who has given the concept of 'Role-Set' ?  
(a) Linton (b) Merton  
(c) Maclver (d) Tylor
70. Which of the following is an instance of Association ?  
(a) Church  
(b) Peer group  
(c) Village  
(d) Playmate group
71. Who propounded the theory of fertility decline ?  
(a) J. C. Caldwell  
(b) P. Caldwell  
(c) B. Caldwell  
(d) None of the above
72. Species alter due to the spontaneous changes which suddenly appear in certain genes. This process is called :  
(a) Evolution  
(b) Mutation  
(c) Selection  
(d) Founder effect
73. The most recent National Population Policy of India was formulated in :  
(a) 1994 (b) 1997  
(c) 2000 (d) 2008
74. Who has talked about the 'Explicit and Implicit elements' of culture ?  
(a) Kroeber (b) Kluckohn  
(c) Franz Boas (d) Hutton
75. Sub-cultures bring about differences in personality within :  
(a) A society (b) A group  
(c) A community (d) A family
76. A population pyramid presents :  
(a) Age distribution  
(b) Sex distribution  
(c) Age and Sex distribution  
(d) Population growth
77. Cultural parallels were explained to be the outcome of :  
(a) Convergent evolution  
(b) Diffusion  
(c) Psychic unity of mankind  
(d) Clash among subcultures

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78. An important principle of stratification in a Post-Industrial society is :
- (a) Age (b) Class  
(c) Gender (d) Knowledge
79. Sex ratio in India is measured as :
- (a) F M R (b) M F R  
(c) M M R (d) T F R
80. Which of the classical sociologists has not studied society with reference to the "City" ?
- (a) Louis Wirth  
(b) Max Weber  
(c) Ferdinand Tonnies  
(d) Henry Pirenne
81. The concept of ..... is at the centre of any treatment of politics.
- (a) Profit (b) Power  
(c) Wealth (d) Prestige
82. Which of the following is not applicable to the concept of "City as Growth Machine" ?
- (a) Growth and Development are necessary for well being of the city  
(b) City as places where people live  
(c) Real estate investors as primary players in the development  
(d) Community and neighbourhood
83. According to Pareto ..... provided an example of 'fox' type of elite.
- (a) Military dictatorship  
(b) Political democracy  
(c) European democracies  
(d) Industrial elites
84. Magic according to Tylor is :
- (a) Pseudo - Science  
(b) Science  
(c) Sacred  
(d) Supernatural
85. Kula exchange is a form of :
- (a) Potlatch  
(b) Jajmani system  
(c) Balanced reciprocity  
(d) All of the above
86. Who wrote 'Primitive Culture' ?
- (a) Durkheim (b) Weber  
(c) Tylor (d) Frazer
87. Which of the following promotes commitment to the sacred ?
- (a) Magic  
(b) Secularization  
(c) Ritual  
(d) Superstition

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88. Both Science and Magic :
- (a) Are secretive  
(b) Establish causal relationship  
(c) Have beliefs and practices  
(d) Are related to supernatural
89. .... has been called the unwritten law of savage society.
- (a) Totem (b) Fetichism  
(c) Taboo (d) Custom
90. The concept of 'profane' in the study of religion is equated with 'Magic' by :
- (a) Malinowski (b) Tylor  
(c) Durkheim (d) Frazer
91. Primitive Societies are characterized more by ..... terms of kinship.
- (a) Classificatory (b) Ambiguous  
(c) Descriptive (d) Deceptive
92. Among the Todas of India ..... is prevalent.
- (a) Adelpic polyandry  
(b) Non-fraternal polyandry  
(c) Polygamy  
(d) Group marriage
93. Which of the following is not a trait of Post-Industrial Society ?
- (a) Increasing role of primary and secondary industry  
(b) Mass privatization  
(c) A predominant service economy  
(d) All of the above
94. Marriage by purchase is called .....
- (a) Arsha  
(b) Asura  
(c) Rakshasa  
(d) Paisacha
95. In India, under most state laws, no village or settlement can be classified as a town unless its population crosses .....
- (a) 10,000 inhabitants  
(b) 15,000 inhabitants  
(c) 20,000 inhabitants  
(d) 5,000 inhabitants
96. The Nayar household is called .....
- (a) Gotul (b) Nokna  
(c) Tarwad (d) Tavazhis
97. 'Sub-urbanism as a way of life' is a concept given by :
- (a) Louis Wirth  
(b) Park and Burgess  
(c) Herbert Gans  
(d) All of the above
98. The 74th Constitutional Amendment Act has given constitutional status to :
- (a) Women  
(b) Village Panchayats  
(c) Urban Local Bodies  
(d) Scheduled Tribes

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99. Localization of industries is called .....
- (a) Territorial division of labour  
(b) Technical division of labour  
(c) Social division of labour  
(d) Occupational division of labour
100. The Passing Away of Traditional Society' is by
- (a) Daniel Bell  
(b) Daniel Lerner  
(c) George Ritzer  
(d) D. P. Mukerji
101. The famous study of youth and politics in an Italian slum is :
- (a) Yankee city  
(b) Culture of poverty  
(c) Street Corner Society  
(d) None of the above
102. Which of the following is not a feature of village community ?
- (a) Community consciousness  
(b) Joint family  
(c) Slums  
(d) Neighbourhood relations
103. The larger the city the greater is the .....
- (a) Specialization  
(b) Religious sanction  
(c) Jajmani system  
(d) Joint family
104. .... is largest effective community.
- (a) Nation  
(b) City  
(c) Tribe  
(d) Neighbourhood
105. The concept of village as a 'Little Republic' was given by :
- (a) M. N. Srinivas  
(b) S. C. Dube  
(c) Robert Redfield  
(d) Charles Netcaffé
106. Suburbs often have all the features of a city except :
- (a) Crime and delinquency  
(b) Slums  
(c) Specialization  
(d) Isolation

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107. The Indian Society is basically a/an ..... society.
- (a) Agrarian (b) Tribal  
(c) Semi-feudal (d) Semi-urban
108. Which of the following tribe is a food gathering tribe ?
- (a) Kadar (b) Bhil  
(c) Gond (d) Santhal
109. Calvinism is associated with :
- (a) Protestantism  
(b) Catholicism  
(c) Judaism  
(d) None of the above
110. The Youth dormitory of a Munda and Ho tribes is known as :
- (a) Jonkera  
(b) Dhangarabasa  
(c) Gotul  
(d) Gitiora
111. The caste system is ..... in nature.
- (a) Hierarchical  
(b) Symmetrical  
(c) Contradictory  
(d) None of the above
112. According to whom, 'Tribe becomes caste with the loss of territorial attachment' :
- (a) Risley (b) Elwin  
(c) Ghurye (d) Weber
113. Jajmani system is :
- (a) Achieved  
(b) Hereditary  
(c) Contractual in nature  
(d) None of the above
114. Which of the following is employed to mean the numerous subdivisions of a varna ?
- (a) Jati  
(b) Caste  
(c) Gotra  
(d) None of the above
115. "Class is a historical category." Who said this ?
- (a) Weber  
(b) Engles  
(c) Marx  
(d) Dahrindorf
116. Robert Redfield distinguished between :
- (a) Industrial and non-industrial city  
(b) City and State  
(c) Orthogenetic and hetrogenetic city  
(d) Medieval and modern city

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117. The choice of mates in caste system is generally :

- (a) Exogamous
- (b) Endogamous
- (c) Limited
- (d) Open

118. According to Weber, communal division is an example of :

- (a) Status group
- (b) Class
- (c) Party
- (d) Estate

119. Educational organizations are characterised primarily by :

- (a) Normative Authority
- (b) Economic Authority
- (c) Charismatic Authority
- (d) Both (a) and (b)

120. Who first used the concept of alienation in sociological theory ?

- (a) Hegel
- (b) August Comte
- (c) Marx
- (d) Spencer