

(Exam Paper) UPSC IAS Mains 2011: History

Paper-I

Section-A (Modern India)

1. Mark the following places on the map supplied to you and write short descriptive notes on them: $3 \times 20 = 60$

- (i) Chirand
- (ii) Kargil
- (iii) Basohli
- (iv) Lalitgiri
- (v) Mandu
- (vi) Penukonda
- (vii) Samugarh
- (viii) Vilinam
- (ix) Sigiria
- (x) Vikaramasila
- (xi) Mukhalingam
- (xii) Halebid
- (xiii) Sanghol
- (xiv) Kumbharia
- (xv) Sirpur
- (xvi) Pangudaria
- (xvii) Amarkantak
- (xviii) Kibbanhalli
- (xix) Jorwe
- (xx) Badaun

2. Trace the development of urbanization from the third millennium B.C.E. to 6th century B.C.E. 60

- 3. (a) Evaluate the conceptual basis of the Vedic deities. 30
- (b) Assess the importance of Jain tents and their relevance to humanity. 30
- 4. (a) Evaluate the introduction of iron technology in the development of human history of ancient India. 20
- (b) Discuss the type of lands and the science of agriculture mentioned in the literature and epigraphs of ancient India. 20
- (c) Assess Ellora as a unique art centre of the different culture streams. 20

Section 'B'

- 5. Write short notes in not more than 200 words on the following: $20 \times 3 = 60$
- (a) Assess the contribution of Iltutmish for the expansion and consolidation of the Delhi Sultanate.
- (b) Examine critically the agrarian and economic reforms of Alauddin Khalji. How did it strengthen the Sultanate?
- (c) What is your assessment of Ibn batutah's Rehla as an important source of Indian history.

6. Evaluate the soico-economic conditions from the Gupta Period to 1200 C.E. as gleaned from the various types of grants or dana shasana. 60

7. (a) Mughal paintings reflect the contemporary socio-political conditions. —Discuss. 30

(b) Examine the mansab and and jagir system by Akbar and its subsequent failure in the 18th century. 30

8. (a) Discuss the causes of the rise and growth of regional kingdom with special reference to the Deccan in the 18the century. 30(b) Assess the contribution of the Cholas in the expansion of Indian culture outside India. 30

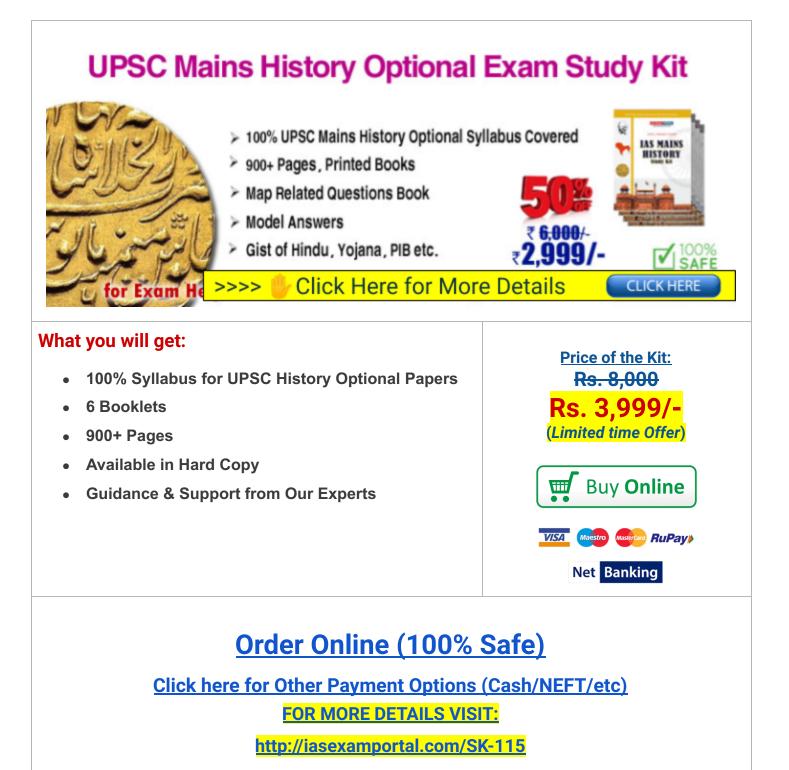
Paper-II

Section A

- 1. Critically evaluate the following statements in about 200 words each: 20 × 3 = 60
- (a) "The need for a unilateral transfer of funds to Britain was a constant factor and; in fact, progressively increased over time."
- (b) "Young Bengal left little distinctive or permanent impression on the plane of religion and philosophy."
- (c) "The emergence of left-wing group in the Congress radicalized its social and economic agendas."

2. (a) "The Charter Act of 1833 rung down the curtain on the Company's trade and introduced a new concept of government in India," Substantiate. 20

- (b) "Orientalism produced a knowledge of the past to service the needs of the Colonial State." Elucidate. 20
- (c) "The vernacular press in nineteenth century India served not just as newspapers but more importantly as views-papers." Comment. 20







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3. (a) "In 1857, the robel sepoys showed a remarkable centripetal tendency to congregate at Delhi." Do you agree? Substantiate. 30(b) "Tribals revolted more often and far more violently than any other community including peasants in India." Elaborate. 30

4. (a) "Nehru's 'Temple of Modern India' consisted not only of steel and power plants, irrigation dams, but included institutions of higher learning, particularly in the scientific fields," Elaborate. 30

(b) Would you agree that India's effort to pursue and independent foreign policy was a highlight of post-1947 polities? 30

Section B

- 5. Critically evaluate the following statements in about 200 words each: $20 \times 3 = 60$
- (a) "The promptings of the heart are more to be trusted than the logic of the mind." Rousseau.
- (b) "The peace of Versailles lacked moral validity from the start."
- (c) "The collapse of Berlin Wall in 1989 brought new ideas of co-operation in Europe."
- 6. (a) "The roots of Chartism are party political and party economic." Elaborate. 20
- (b) "Whoever says Industrial Revolution, says cotton." Comment. 20
- (c) "By 1914, the sick man of Europe was no longer just Turkey: it was Europe itself," Explain. 20

7. (a) Explain how American imperialism in Philippines differed with European imperialism in Indonesia and Indo-China. 30(b) How did the policy of appeasement escalate the problem of Nazi aggrandizement? 30

8. (a) Would you argue that Non-Aligned Movement played a crucial role in promoting a climate of peace? 30(b) Examine the challenges confronted by the proponents of European unity after the collapse of Soviet Empire in Eastern Europe. 30



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